

# IRREGULAR VERBS

| Infinitive | Past           | Participle     | Translation          |
|------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| arise      | arose          | arisen         | elevantar-se, surgir |
| be         | was, were      | been           | ser, estar           |
| bear       | bore           | born           | suportar             |
| beat       | beat           | beaten         | bater                |
| become     | became         | become         | tornar-se            |
| begin      | began          | begun          | começar              |
| bind       | bound          | bound          | atar, ligar          |
| bite       | bit            | bitten/bit     | morder               |
| blow       | blew           | blow           | soprar               |
| break      | broke          | broken         | quebrar              |
| bring      | brought        | brought        | trazer               |
| build      | built          | built          | construir            |
| buy        | bought         | bought         | comprar              |
| catch      | caught         | caught         | pegar                |
| choose     | chose          | chosen         | escolher             |
| come       | came           | come           | vir                  |
| cost       | cost           | cost           | custar               |
| cut        | cut            | cut            | cortar               |
| deal       | dealt          | dealt          | negociar, lidar      |
| dig        | dug            | dug            | cavar                |
| do         | did            | done           | fazer                |
| draw       | drew           | drawn          | desenhar             |
| dream      | dreamt/dreamed | dreamt/dreamed | sonhar               |
| drink      | drank          | drunk          | beber                |
| drive      | drove          | driven         | dirigir              |
| eat        | ate            | eaten          | comer                |
| fall       | fell           | fallen         | cair                 |
| feed       | fed            | fed            | alimentar            |
| feel       | felt           | felt           | sentir               |
| fight      | fought         | fought         | lutar                |
| find       | found          | found          | encontrar            |
| fly        | flew           | flown          | voar                 |
| forbid     | forbade        | forbidden      | proibir              |
| forget     | forgot         | forgotten      | esquecer             |
| forgive    | forgave        | forgiven       | perdoar              |
| freeze     | froze          | frozen         | gelar                |
| get        | got            | got/gotten     | conseguir            |
| give       | gave           | given          | dar                  |
| go         | went           | gone           | ir                   |
| grow       | grew           | grown          | crescer              |
| hang       | hung/hanged    | hung/hanged    | pendurar             |
| have       | had            | had            | ter                  |
| hear       | heard          | heard          | ouvir                |
| hide       | hid            | hidden/hid     | esconder             |
| hit        | hit            | hit            | bater                |
| hold       | held           | held           | segurar              |
| hurt       | hurt           | hurt           | machucar             |
| keep       | kept           | kept           | guardar              |
| know       | knew           | known          | conhecer             |
| lay        | laid           | laid           | pôr, deitar          |
| lead       | led            | led            | conduzir, liderar    |
| learn      | learnt/learned | learnt/learned | aprender             |
| leave      | left           | left           | deixar, partir       |
| lend       | lent           | lent           | emprestar            |
| let        | let            | let            | deixar, alugar       |
| lie        | lay            | lain           | jazer, deitar        |
| light      | lit            | lit            | iluminar, acender    |
| lose       | lost           | lost           | perder               |
| make       | made           | made           | fazer                |

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|------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| mean       | meant          | meant           | significar             |
| meet       | met            | met             | encontrar-se com       |
| mistake    | mistook        | mistaken        | equivocar-se           |
| pay        | paid           | paid            | pagar                  |
| put        | put            | put             | pôr                    |
| quit       | quit/quitted   | quit/quitted    | desistir               |
| read       | read           | read            | ler                    |
| rid        | rid/ridded     | rid/ridded      | livrar-se              |
| ride       | rode           | ridden          | viajar, cavalgar       |
| ring       | rang           | rung            | tocar (campainha etc.) |
| rise       | rose           | risen           | erguer-se              |
| run        | ran            | run             | correr                 |
| say        | said           | said            | dizer                  |
| see        | saw            | seen            | ver                    |
| seek       | sought         | sought          | procurar               |
| sell       | sold           | sold            | vender                 |
| send       | sent           | sent            | enviar                 |
| set        | set            | set             | colocar, fixar         |
| shake      | shook          | shaken          | sacudir                |
| shine      | shone          | shone           | brilhar                |
| shoot      | shot           | shot            | atirar, disparar       |
| show       | showed         | shown/showed    | mostrar                |
| shut       | shut           | shut            | fechar                 |
| sing       | sang           | sung            | cantar                 |
| sink       | sank           | sunk            | afundar                |
| sit        | sat            | sat             | sentar                 |
| sleep      | slept          | slept           | dormir                 |
| slide      | slid           | slid            | escorregar             |
| slit       | slit           | slit            | fender, rachar         |
| smell      | smelt/smelled  | smelt/smelled   | cheirar                |
| speak      | spoke          | spoken          | falar                  |
| speed      | sped/speeded   | sped/speeded    | acelerar               |
| spend      | spent          | spent           | gastar                 |
| spin       | spun/span      | spun            | girar                  |
| spread     | spread         | spread          | espalhar               |
| spring     | sprang/sprung  | sprung          | saltar                 |
| stand      | stood          | stood           | ficar em pé            |
| steal      | stole          | stolen          | roubar                 |
| strike     | struck         | struck          | bater, golpear         |
| strive     | strove/strived | striven/strived | esforçar-se            |
| swear      | swore          | sworn           | jurar                  |
| sweep      | swept          | swept           | varrer                 |
| swim       | swam           | swum            | nadar                  |
| swing      | swang          | swung           | balançar               |
| take       | took           | taken           | tomar                  |
| teach      | taught         | taught          | ensinar                |
| tell       | told           | told            | contar, dizer          |
| think      | thought        | thought         | pensar                 |
| throw      | threw          | thrown          | arremessar             |
| understand | understood     | understood      | entender               |
| wake       | woke/waked     | woken/waked     | acordar                |
| wear       | wore           | worn            | vestir, usar           |
| wed        | wed/wedded     | wed/wedded      | casar-se               |
| weep       | wept           | wept            | chorar                 |
| wet        | wet/wetted     | wet/wetted      | umedecer               |
| win        | won            | won             | ganhar, vencer         |
| withdraw   | withdrew       | withdrawn       | sacar, retirar         |
| wring      | wrung          | wrung           | espremer               |
| write      | wrote          | written         | escrever               |